Instructions for

Young professionals

Admission to work in Switzerland under the international trainee exchange agreements (according to Art. 30 Foreign Nationals Act and Art. 42 Ordinance on Admission, Residence and Employment)

Prerequisites
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www.sem.admin
1. Applicable countries

Switzerland has concluded trainee exchange agreements with various countries in order to enable young professionals (trainees) to expand their occupational and linguistic skills in Switzerland. These agreements with the following countries simplify the process for obtaining a Swiss residence and work permit, regardless of the labour market situation:

- Argentina
- Australia
- Canada
- Chile
- Japan
- Monaco
- New Zealand
- Philippines
- Russia
- South Africa
- Tunisia
- Ukraine
- USA

As a consequence of the bilateral agreements between Switzerland and the EU/EFTA (free movement of persons), nationals of the EU and EFTA countries no longer need a permit to work in Switzerland.

2. Prerequisites

The prerequisites for obtaining authorisation to work as a young professional (trainee) are as follows:

- You are a citizen of one of the contracting countries mentioned above.
- You are 18-35 years old (Australia: 20-30, New Zealand and Russia: 18-30).
- You have completed vocational training (apprenticeship, university of applied sciences, university; the agreement with Canada also admits undergraduates to work in Switzerland as part of their bachelor's degree programme, the application must be accompanied by confirmation of enrolment at a college or a university).
- You work in the profession in which you have been trained.
- Access is possible for all professions, for professions that require diploma recognition, the corresponding permit must be enclosed.
- Your salary is based on the going rate for the region and sector, as for a job starter. Where a collective employment agreement (CEA) exists, the salary must be based on this. Otherwise, the salary must comply with cantonal wage guidelines and the recommendations of professional associations.
- Work permits are granted for a maximum of 18 months (several stays are possible as long as their overall duration does not exceed a total of 18 months).
- Part-time work or self-employment is not permitted.

If more than one trainee is employed, they must not exceed 5% of the firm’s entire workforce.

If you wish to do a professional training in our country, finding a trainee vacancy is essentially your responsibility. During the application process you are not allowed to stay in Switzerland.
3. Employment contract

Trainee permits are granted on the basis of a written contract of employment with an integrated training programme. The employment contract must be signed by the employer and the trainee and should include at least the following details:

- type of employment and training programme (job description, schedule, courses, etc.)
- duration of employment (maximum 18 months)
- salary, trial period, period of notice
- working hours, holiday entitlement
- health and accident insurance (according to the Health Insurance Act)
- travel expenses.

You can print out standard employment contracts from our website www.sem.admin.ch >Entry & Residence >Labour / Work permits >Young professionals (trainees).

Unless otherwise specified, the Swiss Code of Obligations (SCO) is applicable. Foreign trainees are subject to the same salary and employment conditions as Swiss citizens (Art. 22 Foreign Nationals Act).

Any person who takes up residence in Switzerland is required to take out health insurance in Switzerland no later than three months after arrival (Art. 3 Health Insurance Act HIA).

Taxation is governed by the relevant communal, cantonal and federal provisions.

4. Application procedure

The official application from can be downloaded from our website www.sem.admin.ch >Entry & Residence >Labour / Work permits >Young professionals (trainees).

Trainees are responsible for their own application. The application must be submitted to the competent authority in the country of origin (the relevant address is given at the end of this document).

The application must contain the following documents:

- two originals of the official application form, fully completed and signed
- two copies of the contract of employment with the training programme
- a copy of the applicant’s vocational diploma or university degree
- a current CV
- copies of employment certificates (where applicable)
- a copy of the applicant’s passport (identity pages)

The application documents may be submitted in German, French or English. Depending on local requirements, the authority in the applicant’s country of origin may request certified documents or a certificate of good character, etc.

The authorities in the contracting country then forward the complete application to the State Secretariat for Migration for approval. The time required for processing the application differs according to the various countries (cf. the information given at the end of this document).
As a rule, the State Secretariat for Migration communicates its decision to the authority located in the trainee’s country of origin. This office sends the document required for entering Switzerland and commencing work to the trainee’s home address. Applicants may not enter Switzerland before receiving approval.

5. Immigration and registration

If a work permit is granted, the trainee will receive permission for immigration.

- Citizens of Japan, Monaco and New Zealand are issued a Zusicherung der Aufenthaltbewilligung (pre-authorisation for a residency permit approved by the State Secretariat for Migration SEM). This document contains the most important details required for entry and registration in Switzerland. With this document and a valid passport, the trainee can enter Switzerland without a visa and take up employment.

- Citizens of Argentina, Australia, Canada, Chile, Philippines, Russia, South Africa, Tunisia, Ukraine and the USA require a visa. These trainees are given an Ermächtigung zur Visumerteilung (authorisation for the issuance of a visa (entry permit) approved by the State Secretariat for Migration SEM). They must then apply for a visa at the Swiss representation serving their country of residence. A valid passport is required in all cases. Once the visa has been attached to the passport, the trainee may enter Switzerland.

The trainee must register with the residents’ registration office at the place of residence in Switzerland within 14 days after entry into the country. Only then may the trainee begin work.

6. Extension of stay

An extension of the trainee permit (up to a maximum of 18 months) is subject to approval, granted only on justifiable grounds. At least two months before expiry of the current permit, the employer or the trainee must submit a written application for extension to the following address:

State Secretariat for Migration SEM, Sektion Arbeitskräfte Deutsche Schweiz, Quellenweg 6, 3003 Bern-Wabern, Switzerland

The application must include the following:
- a copy of the resident permit
- the trainee’s reason for extension
- a new employment contract with a training programme.

7. Changing job

A change of job is subject to approval and is granted in exceptional cases only. The trainee must send a written application to the following address:

State Secretariat for Migration SEM, Sektion Arbeitskräfte Deutsche Schweiz, Quellenweg 6, 3003 Bern-Wabern, Switzerland
The application must include the following:
- a copy of the resident permit
- the trainee’s reasons for the change
- a copy of the letter of notice or release
- a new employment contract with a training programme.

8. Where to apply

Trainee applications must be submitted in the trainees’ home country:

**Argentina**
- Embajada de Suiza, Apartado 76, Sucursal Pza San Martín, C1059ABP Buenos Aires, Argentina
- Age limits: 18-35 - Procedure: 4-8 weeks – Visa required

**Australia**
- Embassy of Switzerland, 7, Melbourne Avenue, Forrest, A.C. T2603, Canberra, Australia
- Age limits: 20-30 - Procedure: 4-6 weeks – Visa required

**Canada**
- Embassy of Switzerland, Ambassade de Suisse, 5 Marlborough Avenue, Ottawa, ON, K1N 8E6, Canada
- Inquiries only, the application must be submitted to the competent Swiss Consulate General: www.eda.admin.ch >Representations and travel advice
- Age limits: 18-35 - Procedure: 4-8 weeks – Visa required

**Chile**
- Embajada de Suiza, Av. Américo Vespucio Sur 100, Piso 14, Santiago, Las Condes, Chile
- Age limits: 18-35 - Procedure: 4-8 weeks – Visa required

**Japan**
- Embassy of Switzerland, 5-9-12 Minami-Azabu, Minato-ku, Tokyo 106-8589, Japan
- Age limit: max. 35 - Procedure: 4-8 weeks

**Monaco**
- Service de l’Emploi, 2 Rue Princesse Antoinette, 98000 Monaco, Monaco
- Age limits: 18-35 - Procedure: 4-5 weeks

**New Zealand**
- Embassy of Switzerland, Maritime Tower, Level 12, 10 Customhouse Quay, PO Box 25004, 6146 Wellington, New Zealand
- Age limits: 18-30 - Procedure: 4-6 weeks
Philippines

Embassy of Switzerland, 24th Floor, BDO Equitable Bank Tower, 8751 Paseo de Roxas, Makati City 1226, Metro Manila, Philippines

Age limits: 18-35 - Procedure: 6-8 weeks – Visa required

Russia

Federal Migration Service of Russia, Tschistoprudnyj Bulvar 12"A"/1-524, 101000 Moscow Russia

Age limits: 18-30 - Procedure: 4-8 weeks – Visa required

South Africa

Department of Home Affairs, Dir. Temporary Residence and Refugees, Hallmark Building, Proes Street, Private Bag X114, Pretoria 0001, South Africa

Age limits: 18-35 - Procedure: 4-8 weeks – Visa required

Tunisia

Ministère de la formation professionnelle et de l'emploi de la République tunisienne, Bureau de l'émigration et de la Main d'œuvre étrangère
Mail: moe@mfpe.gov.tn or Fax: +216 71 795 203

Age limits: 18-35 - Procedure: 4-8 weeks – Visa required

Ukraine

State Employment Office, Abteilung für Aussenarbeitsmigration und internationale Zusammenarbeit, Vul. Esplanadna, 8/10, 0100 Kyiv, Ukraine

Age limits: 18-35 - Procedure: 8 weeks – Visa required

USA

Cultural Vistas, 440 Park Avenue South, 2nd Floor, New York, NY 10016, USA

Age limits: 18-35 - Procedure: 8-12 weeks (payable service) – Visa required

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